

News Release

EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 8:30 A.M. EST, Tuesday, November 10, 2020

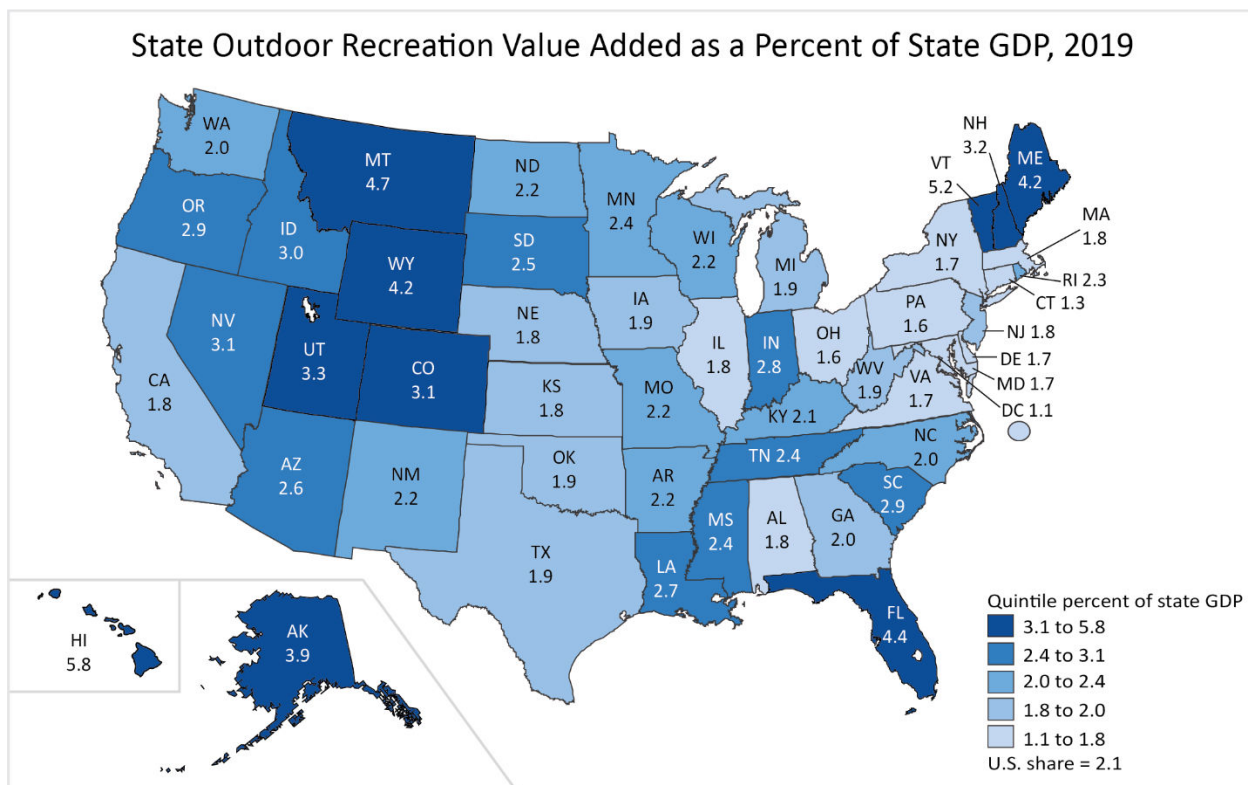
BEA 20-56

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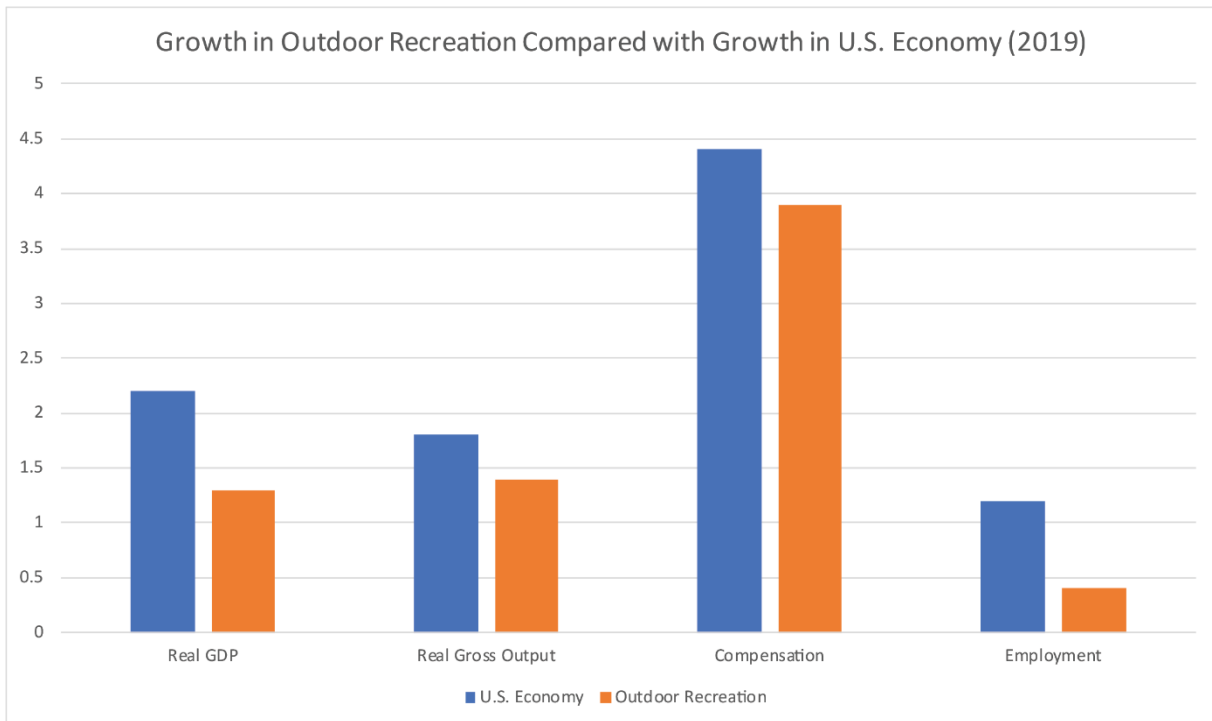
Outdoor Recreation Satellite Account, U.S. and States, 2019

New statistics for 2018 and 2019; prior years updated

The Bureau of Economic Analysis released statistics today measuring the outdoor recreation economy for the nation, all 50 states, and the District of Columbia. The new U.S. data show that the outdoor recreation economy accounted for 2.1 percent (\$459.8 billion) of current-dollar gross domestic product (GDP) for the nation in 2019 (national table 11). At the state level, outdoor recreation value added as a share of state GDP ranged from 5.8 percent in Hawaii to 1.3 percent in Connecticut. The share was 1.1 percent in the District of Columbia.



Inflation-adjusted (real) GDP for the outdoor recreation economy grew by 1.3 percent in 2019, compared with 2.2 percent growth of the overall U.S. economy. Real gross output for the outdoor recreation economy increased by 1.4 percent, while outdoor recreation compensation increased 3.9 percent and employment increased 0.4 percent.

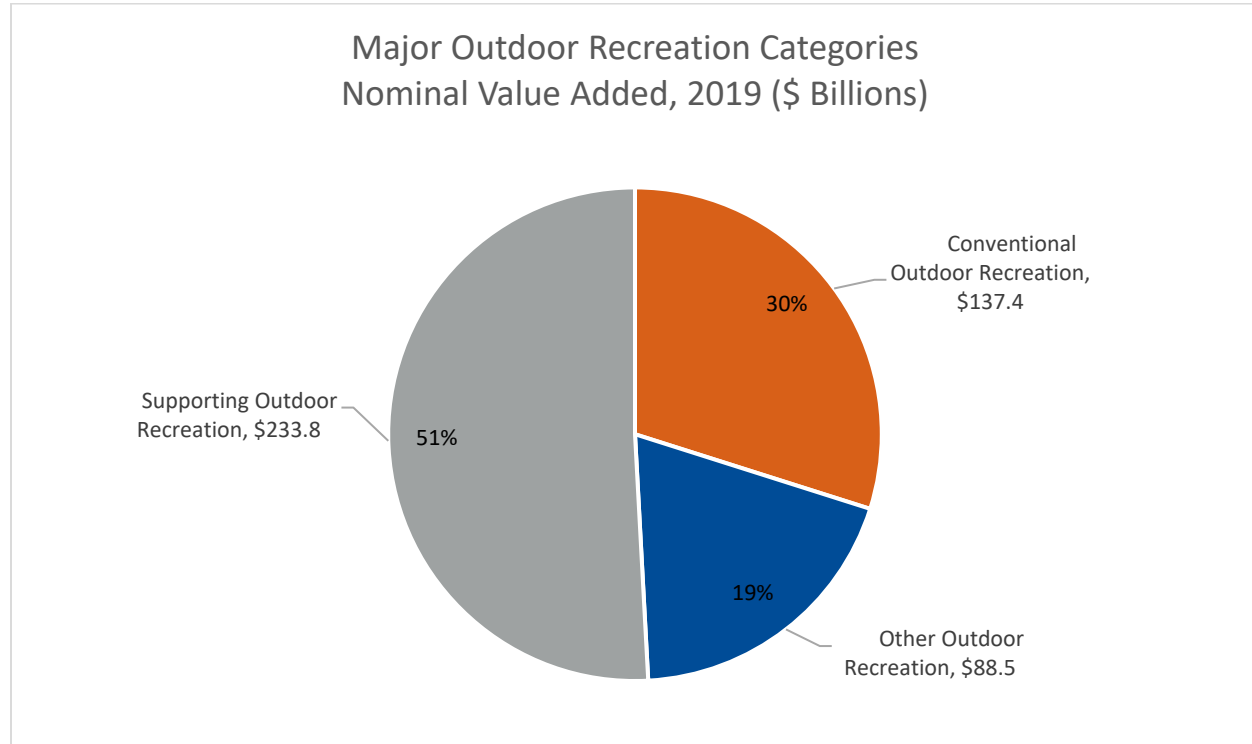


U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Outdoor Recreation by Activity

Outdoor recreation activities fall into three general categories: conventional activities (including activities such as bicycling, boating, hiking, and hunting); other core activities (such as gardening and outdoor concerts); and supporting activities (such as construction, travel and tourism, local trips, and government expenditures).

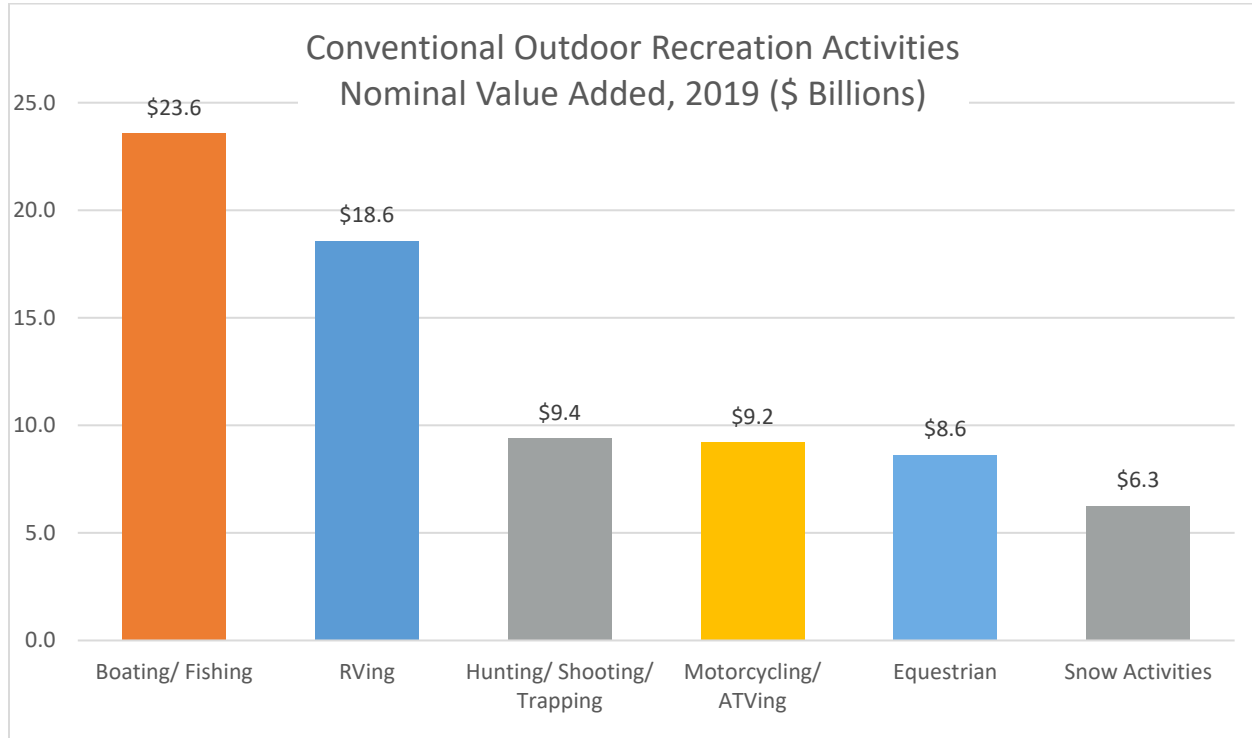
In 2019, conventional outdoor recreation accounted for 30.0 percent of U.S. outdoor recreation value added, other outdoor recreation accounted for 19.0 percent, and supporting activities accounted for the remaining 51.0 percent.



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Other value added by activity highlights for 2019 include:

- **Boating/fishing** was the largest conventional activity for the nation as a whole at \$23.6 billion in current-dollar value added. This was the largest conventional activity in 30 states and the District of Columbia and the second largest activity in 11 states. Florida (\$3.3 billion), California (\$2.0 billion), and Texas (\$1.7 billion) were the largest contributors to U.S. value added.
- **RVing** was the second largest conventional activity nationally at \$18.6 billion in current-dollar value added. This was the largest conventional activity in 10 states and the second largest in 22 states and the District of Columbia. The largest contributors were Indiana (\$3.4 billion) and Ohio (\$646.3 million).
- **Snow activities** was the largest conventional activity in Colorado (\$1.7 billion), Utah (\$666.3 million), Vermont (\$286.9 million), and Wyoming (\$147.5 million) in current-dollar value added. At the national level, snow activities was the sixth largest conventional activity at \$6.3 billion.



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Outdoor Recreation by Industry

The outdoor recreation by industry data show the contribution of different industries to the outdoor recreation economy, including their impact on value added, gross output, employment, and compensation.

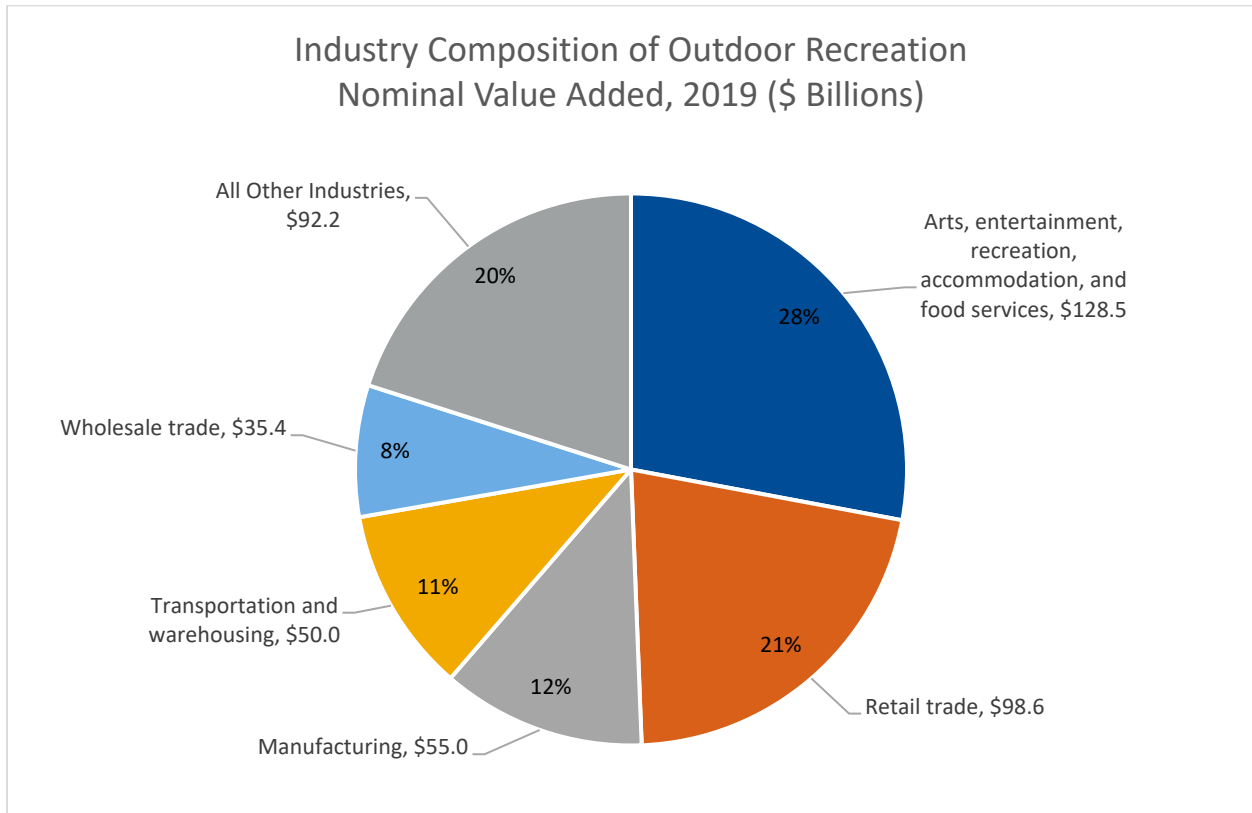
For the nation, the **arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services** sector was the largest contributor to U.S. outdoor recreation value added in 2019, accounting for \$128.5 billion (national table 10).

At the state level, this same sector was the largest contributor to outdoor recreation value added in 31 states and the District of Columbia. The leading contributors were Florida (\$19.9 billion), California (\$16.6 billion), and New York (\$9.1 billion) (state table 3).

Other value added by industry highlights for 2019 include:

- **Retail trade** made the second largest sector contribution to outdoor recreation nationally, accounting for \$98.6 billion in current-dollar value added. At the state level, retail trade was the largest contributor to outdoor recreation in 13 states and the second largest contributor in 32 states.

- **Manufacturing**, the third largest sector, contributed \$55.0 billion nationally to the outdoor recreation economy. At the state level, this sector was the largest contributor to the outdoor recreation economy in Texas and Indiana.



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Outdoor Recreation Satellite Account (ORSA) National and State Revision Details 2012-2017

Today, BEA also released updated outdoor recreation statistics at the national level on gross output, value added, employment, and compensation from 2014 to 2017. Revisions to these statistics primarily reflect the incorporation of the 2019 annual update of the Industry Economic Accounts released on September 30, 2020. Incorporation of results from the annual update allows the statistics to more accurately capture the dynamics of the outdoor recreation economy.

The state ORSA statistics were updated for 2012-2017. The revised statistics reflect the updated national data for 2014-2017 as well as newly available and revised regional source data.

Next release: November 2021
Outdoor Recreation Satellite Account, U.S. and States, 2020

Additional Information

Resources

- Find the latest information on the Outdoor Recreation Satellite Account at BEA's [outdoor recreation page](#).
- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading the BEA [blog](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA_News](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's Data [Application Programming Interface](#) (API).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).
- [NIPA Handbook](#): Concepts and Methods of the U.S. National Income and Product Accounts
- Complete information on the sources and methods for the estimation of [BEA's State Personal Income and Employment](#).

Definitions

Gross domestic product (GDP) or value added is the value of the goods and services produced by the nation's economy less the value of the goods and services used up in production. GDP is also equal to the sum of personal consumption expenditures, gross private domestic investment, net exports of goods and services, and government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Gross output (GO) is the value of the goods and services produced by the nation's economy. It is principally measured using industry sales or receipts, including sales to final users (GDP) and sales to other industries

Current-dollar estimates are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at “market value.” Also referred to as “nominal estimates” or as “current-price estimates.”

Chained-dollar estimates are calculated by taking the current-dollar level of a series in the base period and multiplying it by the change in the chained-type quantity index number for the series since the base period. Chained-dollar estimates correctly show growth rates for a series but are not additive in periods other than the base period.

ORSA employment consists of all full-time, part-time, and temporary wage-and-salary jobs where the workers are engaged in the production of outdoor recreation goods and services. Self-employed individuals are excluded from employment totals.

ORSA compensation consists of the pay to employees (including wages and salaries, and benefits such as employer contributions to pension and health funds) in return for their outdoor recreation-related work during a given year. Pay to the self-employed is excluded from compensation but included in value added.

ORSA value added (also referred to as GDP) consists of the value of outdoor recreation goods and services produced less the value of expenses incurred for their production. The activity of self-employed individuals is included in value added.

Geography of outdoor recreation

Outdoor recreation is measured by place of production, not residence of consumer. The value of manufactured goods, such as boats, is assigned to the state where they are produced, even if the goods are not ultimately used there. Services, such as sailing lessons, are assigned to the location where they are consumed. The value of services provided by retailers, such as boat dealers, is also assigned to the location of sale. The services of retailers (known as trade margins) are not measured by sales but are most akin to sales less the cost of goods sold. The production of imported goods is excluded from ORSA, but the value of the services of retailers selling the imported goods is included.

Outdoor recreation spending and production are allocated to states by applying state-level data to detailed, underlying national values. The underlying estimates are distributed to states before aggregation to publication levels to provide the most accurate state values possible. Statistics are primarily based on time-series data generated from the Economic Census and Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW). Additional government and non-government data sources are used to supplement the census data and to refine and evaluate the statistics.

Table 1. Outdoor Recreation Value Added, Employment, and Compensation as a Percent of Total, 2019

	Total Outdoor Recreation Value Added (Thousands of Dollars)	Percent of Total Value Added ¹	Total Outdoor Recreation Employment	Percent of Total Employment ¹	Total Outdoor Recreation Compensation (Thousands of Dollars)	Percent of Total Compensation ¹
United States	459,787,933	2.1	5,168,514	2.5	226,346,059	2.0
Alabama	4,167,984	1.8	62,687	2.3	2,023,480	1.6
Alaska	2,142,183	3.9	20,636	4.5	1,045,520	3.6
Arizona	9,631,678	2.6	110,172	2.8	4,839,452	2.4
Arkansas	2,884,431	2.2	40,165	2.4	1,441,573	2.0
California	57,376,843	1.8	578,480	2.4	29,589,251	1.8
Colorado	12,242,946	3.1	149,140	3.8	6,413,321	2.9
Connecticut	3,683,759	1.3	49,097	2.1	1,982,903	1.3
Delaware	1,340,771	1.7	18,186	3.0	623,684	1.8
District of Columbia	1,642,970	1.1	17,218	1.9	970,926	1.0
Florida	49,080,891	4.4	511,100	4.0	23,417,903	3.9
Georgia	12,379,136	2.0	143,122	2.2	6,323,871	1.9
Hawaii	5,508,132	5.8	54,892	5.9	2,699,539	5.3
Idaho	2,498,689	3.0	36,537	3.4	1,273,139	2.9
Illinois	15,570,784	1.8	165,565	2.1	8,206,955	1.7
Indiana	10,520,793	2.8	105,694	2.6	4,929,849	2.5
Iowa	3,609,307	1.9	49,491	2.4	1,705,209	1.7
Kansas	3,250,145	1.8	39,874	2.0	1,456,249	1.6
Kentucky	4,513,432	2.1	55,707	2.2	2,038,259	1.7
Louisiana	6,933,573	2.7	61,679	2.2	2,551,873	2.0
Maine	2,873,740	4.2	40,069	4.7	1,353,825	3.4
Maryland	7,140,584	1.7	89,335	2.3	3,853,295	1.7
Massachusetts	10,455,153	1.8	113,794	2.3	5,495,300	1.6
Michigan	10,105,773	1.9	123,569	2.1	4,726,007	1.6
Minnesota	9,072,409	2.4	99,093	2.6	4,489,325	2.1
Mississippi	2,793,934	2.4	33,592	2.1	1,135,887	1.8
Missouri	7,351,615	2.2	92,505	2.4	3,699,723	1.9
Montana	2,498,355	4.7	31,598	4.5	1,153,517	4.1
Nebraska	2,403,887	1.8	31,986	2.4	1,176,790	1.8
Nevada	5,465,169	3.1	59,499	3.1	2,615,294	2.8
New Hampshire	2,769,888	3.2	37,051	4.1	1,309,494	2.7
New Jersey	11,721,500	1.8	132,057	2.3	6,150,797	1.8
New Mexico	2,364,995	2.2	35,065	3.1	1,225,432	2.3
New York	29,246,321	1.7	291,429	2.3	15,908,105	1.7
North Carolina	12,077,972	2.0	151,661	2.5	5,786,878	1.8
North Dakota	1,260,609	2.2	16,821	2.9	615,789	2.1
Ohio	11,399,534	1.6	142,410	2.0	5,792,923	1.5
Oklahoma	3,873,471	1.9	47,154	2.0	1,862,115	1.8
Oregon	7,239,818	2.9	88,331	3.4	3,954,385	2.8
Pennsylvania	13,214,772	1.6	170,565	2.2	6,602,521	1.5
Rhode Island	1,448,461	2.3	21,052	3.2	784,303	2.2
South Carolina	7,142,644	2.9	101,075	3.5	3,436,488	2.5
South Dakota	1,346,993	2.5	20,252	3.3	646,844	2.5
Tennessee	8,966,118	2.4	106,012	2.5	4,118,206	2.1
Texas	35,911,171	1.9	327,281	1.8	14,431,740	1.5
Utah	6,362,413	3.3	83,365	3.9	3,230,222	3.1
Vermont	1,758,619	5.2	19,589	4.4	723,253	3.6
Virginia	9,308,418	1.7	123,369	2.3	4,716,666	1.5
Washington	12,343,986	2.0	130,553	2.8	6,467,993	2.1
West Virginia	1,494,112	1.9	22,543	2.5	681,827	1.6
Wisconsin	7,710,465	2.2	95,054	2.5	3,883,067	2.0
Wyoming	1,686,585	4.2	21,344	5.2	785,089	4.1

1. Based on state level data published on bea.gov, GDP estimates were published on October 2, 2020, compensation and employment estimates were published on September 24, 2020.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Outdoor Recreation Value Added by State, Selected Activities, 2019

	(Thousands of dollars)										
	Total Outdoor Recreation Activities ¹	Conventional Outdoor Recreation Activities	Boating / Fishing	RVing	Snow Activities	Other Outdoor Recreation Activities	Amusement Parks / Water Parks	Festivals / Sporting Events / Concerts	Game Areas (including Golf and Tennis)	All Other Supporting Outdoor Recreation	Government Expenditures
United States	459,787,933	137,437,009	23,578,394	18,583,246	6,256,672	88,526,350	14,083,741	16,330,628	18,748,741	209,782,823	24,041,750
Alabama	4,167,984	1,495,472	324,238	215,630	8,053	716,222	57,081	38,907	225,983	1,718,872	237,419
Alaska	2,142,183	377,491	93,976	84,503	23,202	260,053	11,478	6,469	26,749	1,389,749	114,890
Arizona	9,631,678	2,088,228	287,840	357,693	34,769	1,663,409	94,410	401,258	412,365	5,268,467	611,574
Arkansas	2,884,431	1,078,949	250,402	121,403	5,658	431,191	36,299	75,313	121,952	1,200,856	173,436
California	57,376,843	15,523,878	1,969,348	1,556,669	590,379	12,228,750	2,726,548	2,468,872	2,306,982	26,237,572	3,386,643
Colorado	12,242,946	4,037,554	371,539	368,585	1,709,374	1,748,717	136,121	355,292	397,909	5,674,838	781,837
Connecticut	3,683,759	1,330,124	269,856	108,873	39,269	734,062	54,570	55,934	239,530	1,467,936	151,637
Delaware	1,340,771	339,000	60,929	36,890	5,348	171,759	19,535	17,168	55,104	788,110	41,901
District of Columbia	1,642,970	152,404	24,305	11,613	894	274,718	10,171	162,795	21,133	886,491	329,357
Florida	49,080,891	10,248,254	3,336,317	1,151,189	44,061	11,872,747	5,939,695	1,309,842	2,030,133	25,285,486	1,674,404
Georgia	12,379,136	3,897,367	655,564	367,895	31,836	2,299,727	223,515	348,850	570,646	5,657,102	524,939
Hawaii	5,508,132	607,497	144,551	28,280	5,903	757,664	32,438	18,796	190,336	3,940,961	202,010
Idaho	2,498,689	934,834	141,438	195,316	57,721	355,688	41,255	13,274	111,650	1,071,106	137,061
Illinois	15,570,784	4,192,193	643,734	348,724	47,922	3,647,629	391,269	717,020	714,983	6,629,507	1,101,456
Indiana	10,520,793	5,884,852	569,797	3,440,198	44,263	1,791,550	100,811	302,869	248,800	2,541,012	303,380
Iowa	3,609,307	1,398,928	154,601	352,403	16,017	755,041	55,467	46,885	155,271	1,268,471	186,867
Kansas	3,250,145	1,122,607	94,255	159,774	21,274	576,221	36,966	23,572	159,287	1,350,062	201,255
Kentucky	4,513,432	1,540,915	208,757	136,427	12,675	773,391	61,780	120,473	147,606	1,945,208	253,918
Louisiana	6,933,573	1,891,440	395,226	251,508	76,366	788,009	61,205	242,126	132,576	3,839,944	414,181
Maine	2,873,740	847,807	284,398	151,587	63,881	251,661	18,876	17,183	82,188	1,685,419	88,853
Maryland	7,140,584	2,022,056	452,316	171,373	37,455	1,236,327	106,550	282,748	275,538	3,180,539	701,663
Massachusetts	10,455,153	2,871,071	682,208	180,749	111,148	2,358,880	133,649	574,160	656,299	4,874,411	350,790
Michigan	10,105,773	3,429,074	822,050	558,396	74,243	2,131,756	104,079	361,815	521,204	4,050,561	494,383
Minnesota	9,072,409	3,245,182	627,496	340,480	127,247	1,879,655	133,129	384,606	434,736	3,307,515	640,058
Mississippi	2,793,934	922,748	138,418	115,970	20,665	348,160	26,976	7,011	81,445	1,336,411	186,616
Missouri	7,351,615	2,597,988	511,400	266,273	15,875	1,656,290	185,000	338,990	289,683	2,718,947	378,390
Montana	2,498,355	749,055	164,490	132,371	63,354	385,217	15,612	15,947	90,627	1,234,480	129,603
Nebraska	2,403,887	890,214	97,950	63,378	15,733	464,279	24,793	25,699	147,017	936,583	112,811
Nevada	5,465,169	1,242,184	185,399	143,588	58,921	865,559	62,487	179,802	176,715	2,951,499	405,927
New Hampshire	2,769,888	1,111,965	133,106	130,281	179,156	378,409	50,230	22,172	106,132	1,207,587	71,927
New Jersey	11,721,500	3,494,103	621,647	249,675	89,431	2,382,511	308,720	587,537	515,280	5,455,392	389,493
New Mexico	2,364,995	643,949	71,371	100,726	78,218	236,458	29,195	13,182	60,413	1,276,863	207,725
New York	29,246,321	8,891,789	1,153,407	581,003	169,082	5,848,959	288,798	2,087,775	1,008,807	13,015,293	1,490,280
North Carolina	12,077,972	3,458,388	678,049	371,710	58,851	2,178,368	205,480	468,662	565,695	5,725,673	715,543
North Dakota	1,260,609	396,579	70,830	75,546	6,405	160,593	6,533	5,168	37,250	565,362	138,075
Ohio	11,399,534	3,761,959	522,884	646,329	75,297	2,587,591	334,736	567,506	565,946	4,348,116	701,869
Oklahoma	3,873,471	1,258,671	190,220	218,794	15,885	613,178	51,022	118,609	128,359	1,778,386	223,236
Oregon	7,239,818	2,912,930	371,836	446,933	142,085	926,525	72,788	123,549	224,301	2,946,762	453,600
Pennsylvania	13,214,772	4,236,220	520,094	559,834	236,683	2,993,445	275,960	691,576	696,600	5,387,648	597,459
Rhode Island	1,448,461	350,661	149,200	26,441	4,130	207,506	13,907	17,553	61,594	836,726	53,568
South Carolina	7,142,644	2,365,936	521,764	446,942	12,740	1,023,189	90,240	63,452	357,487	3,408,081	345,439
South Dakota	1,346,993	453,779	63,014	74,843	14,237	172,315	12,486	6,292	45,728	587,471	133,429
Tennessee	8,966,118	3,013,004	630,737	314,599	43,680	1,618,413	185,501	406,222	282,520	3,911,021	423,680
Texas	35,911,171	11,259,140	1,701,020	1,621,900	274,491	6,247,117	749,043	1,141,055	1,302,169	17,161,760	1,243,154
Utah	6,362,413	2,231,063	278,399	263,398	666,273	1,012,220	97,445	139,301	320,410	2,654,218	464,912
Vermont	1,758,619	594,110	41,058	49,821	286,879	151,673	5,423	10,278	61,897	972,938	39,897
Virginia	9,308,418	2,452,904	466,148	255,844	22,164	1,670,839	200,836	291,234	402,449	4,477,877	706,798
Washington	12,343,986	3,668,307	718,234	391,971	286,970	2,724,892	101,496	312,025	521,358	5,246,334	704,454
West Virginia	1,494,112	412,621	60,228	41,427	16,344	182,804	20,503	8,596	46,557	764,484	134,203
Wisconsin	7,710,465	3,035,057	543,686	286,896	66,674	1,651,474	76,618	331,367	372,467	2,689,324	334,609
Wyoming	1,686,585	474,506	43,148	76,116	147,491	133,538	5,020	3,839	40,874	927,398	151,143

1. Total outdoor recreation activities includes core activities, supporting activities, and activities with secondary production that are designated as outdoor recreation.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Outdoor Recreation Value Added by State, Selected Industries, 2019

	[Thousands of dollars]								
	Total Outdoor Recreation Industries	Private industries	Manufacturing	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	All other private industries	Government
United States	459,787,933	431,756,742	55,019,176	98,559,614	26,920,062	58,407,135	70,087,717	122,763,037	28,031,191
Alabama	4,167,984	3,885,435	454,736	1,317,667	233,818	335,232	686,869	857,114	282,549
Alaska	2,142,183	1,812,424	72,743	254,880	162,289	131,345	454,058	737,107	329,758
Arizona	9,631,678	8,955,596	408,358	1,962,553	765,826	1,076,540	2,121,800	2,620,519	676,082
Arkansas	2,884,431	2,689,222	496,478	700,630	142,323	239,582	421,266	688,943	195,209
California	57,376,843	53,533,931	5,816,878	11,926,099	2,803,596	8,179,457	8,372,325	16,435,577	3,842,913
Colorado	12,242,946	11,332,204	481,545	2,194,027	990,815	1,951,061	2,447,002	3,267,756	910,742
Connecticut	3,683,759	3,505,794	436,120	946,941	215,625	490,073	565,482	851,553	177,965
Delaware	1,340,771	1,291,053	135,410	387,525	142,446	109,055	347,271	169,345	49,718
District of Columbia	1,642,970	1,284,797	10,177	169,613	36,688	196,608	657,537	214,175	358,173
Florida	49,080,891	47,145,554	1,209,593	9,101,513	3,899,755	10,298,212	9,598,189	13,038,292	1,935,337
Georgia	12,379,136	11,774,869	1,381,125	2,731,261	517,965	1,405,148	1,715,217	4,024,154	604,267
Hawaii	5,508,132	5,275,146	109,427	755,020	263,863	383,639	1,623,488	2,139,710	232,986
Idaho	2,498,689	2,341,445	291,455	669,922	164,882	227,789	408,362	579,034	157,244
Illinois	15,570,784	14,320,497	2,175,271	2,871,785	655,363	1,884,596	1,612,050	5,121,431	1,250,287
Indiana	10,520,793	10,171,637	5,390,921	1,681,986	244,745	726,031	636,357	1,491,597	349,156
Iowa	3,609,307	3,388,297	785,270	822,788	115,953	299,804	322,184	1,042,298	221,010
Kansas	3,250,145	3,015,934	893,407	703,084	89,943	223,627	294,656	811,215	234,212
Kentucky	4,513,432	4,220,132	850,265	1,040,778	178,031	407,595	611,985	1,131,478	293,300
Louisiana	6,933,573	6,443,818	2,352,480	1,202,209	266,259	492,725	687,352	1,442,793	489,755
Maine	2,873,740	2,773,560	239,987	577,407	437,577	212,338	936,418	369,832	100,180
Maryland	7,140,584	6,343,939	297,543	1,716,156	440,907	842,574	1,260,599	1,786,160	796,645
Massachusetts	10,455,153	10,049,246	989,643	2,130,203	707,351	1,473,920	1,753,843	2,994,286	405,908
Michigan	10,105,773	9,531,897	1,106,118	2,690,850	968,292	1,204,961	1,068,787	2,492,889	573,876
Minnesota	9,072,409	8,346,596	1,509,585	1,720,588	559,956	1,017,140	690,530	2,848,798	725,813
Mississippi	2,793,934	2,578,942	777,246	663,875	114,141	144,567	312,807	566,306	214,992
Missouri	7,351,615	6,919,320	1,362,167	1,697,232	356,363	901,113	834,961	1,767,483	432,295
Montana	2,498,355	2,354,643	230,092	476,057	141,325	362,013	562,813	582,343	143,713
Nebraska	2,403,887	2,268,354	470,262	530,175	78,363	194,881	266,260	728,412	135,533
Nevada	5,465,169	5,007,792	98,018	1,146,626	260,415	628,545	927,836	1,946,353	457,377
New Hampshire	2,769,888	2,677,231	340,366	682,896	319,489	323,603	604,505	406,373	92,656
New Jersey	11,721,500	11,269,651	1,041,388	2,865,420	944,591	1,720,428	1,579,701	3,118,124	451,849
New Mexico	2,364,995	2,122,634	153,016	600,339	170,396	165,648	583,674	449,562	242,361
New York	29,246,321	27,340,552	1,486,808	6,569,659	1,927,040	4,005,886	5,067,654	8,283,505	1,905,768
North Carolina	12,077,972	11,260,209	1,635,214	2,747,751	729,243	1,409,330	1,831,099	2,907,572	817,763
North Dakota	1,260,609	1,102,763	78,145	306,573	49,778	77,258	174,147	416,862	157,845
Ohio	11,399,534	10,595,037	1,883,241	2,842,858	416,275	1,573,885	1,035,365	2,843,415	804,497
Oklahoma	3,873,471	3,605,573	530,309	975,502	217,634	379,875	372,892	1,129,360	267,897
Oregon	7,239,818	6,725,668	524,663	1,695,165	330,496	580,651	1,222,534	2,372,161	514,150
Pennsylvania	13,214,772	12,500,069	1,644,937	2,933,372	830,960	2,031,434	1,545,899	3,513,467	714,703
Rhode Island	1,448,461	1,386,401	96,240	288,708	85,001	165,666	437,652	313,133	62,060
South Carolina	7,142,644	6,749,302	962,905	1,722,108	399,013	587,286	1,987,804	1,090,187	393,342
South Dakota	1,346,993	1,199,475	88,921	328,652	53,811	98,007	293,909	336,174	147,518
Tennessee	8,966,118	8,498,155	1,063,525	2,291,622	378,285	1,044,746	1,703,184	2,016,795	467,963
Texas	35,911,171	34,439,972	8,153,402	7,812,276	1,477,354	3,771,730	2,948,173	10,277,038	1,471,199
Utah	6,362,413	5,841,369	536,998	1,502,256	490,048	796,231	1,050,873	1,464,964	521,044
Vermont	1,758,619	1,706,481	140,392	257,140	279,735	197,383	587,250	244,582	52,138
Virginia	9,308,418	8,479,787	562,733	2,016,195	467,920	1,091,503	1,707,686	2,633,749	828,630
Washington	12,343,986	11,511,112	1,427,703	3,195,776	573,890	1,025,849	1,506,829	3,781,064	832,874
West Virginia	1,494,112	1,343,499	101,740	404,357	107,703	117,202	280,140	332,356	150,612
Wisconsin	7,710,465	7,321,168	1,608,565	1,480,218	635,714	1,039,253	766,643	1,790,775	389,297
Wyoming	1,686,585	1,518,557	125,648	251,320	80,808	164,110	601,801	294,870	168,028

The estimates are based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Outdoor Recreation Employment by State, Selected Industries, 2019

	Total Outdoor Recreation Industries	Private industries	Manufacturing	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	All other private industries	Government
United States	5,168,514	4,870,203	244,247	1,545,073	54,213	1,095,175	1,111,864	819,632	298,312
Alabama	62,687	58,809	4,162	23,289	531	9,880	14,194	6,753	3,879
Alaska	20,636	18,639	191	4,336	182	2,905	5,901	5,123	1,998
Arizona	110,172	103,305	2,460	30,808	1,399	20,849	31,402	16,387	6,867
Arkansas	40,165	37,576	4,660	12,374	272	6,355	9,020	4,895	2,589
California	578,480	543,505	24,932	167,305	5,705	126,301	110,492	108,768	34,975
Colorado	149,140	138,067	2,594	36,087	3,020	38,480	36,667	21,219	11,073
Connecticut	49,097	46,512	1,470	15,792	591	12,222	9,794	6,643	2,585
Delaware	18,186	17,647	348	6,592	152	2,471	6,747	1,336	540
District of Columbia	17,218	14,994	16	2,714	62	1,686	8,278	2,237	2,224
Florida	511,100	496,054	11,359	133,697	5,030	137,811	131,635	76,522	15,046
Georgia	143,122	134,943	9,281	43,477	1,379	28,673	28,030	24,103	8,179
Hawaii	54,892	51,921	458	12,299	465	7,723	18,601	12,375	2,971
Idaho	36,537	34,710	2,025	11,345	475	8,214	8,095	4,555	1,827
Illinois	165,565	147,827	7,910	49,471	1,775	31,524	25,823	31,322	17,738
Indiana	105,694	101,429	30,908	28,045	793	16,464	13,508	11,712	4,264
Iowa	49,491	46,903	5,957	16,066	387	9,324	7,809	7,359	2,588
Kansas	39,874	36,481	3,119	13,202	257	7,197	6,983	5,723	3,393
Kentucky	55,707	52,924	2,898	18,640	515	11,280	11,732	7,860	2,782
Louisiana	61,679	57,599	2,426	20,733	465	9,382	11,856	12,735	4,080
Maine	40,069	38,633	1,980	10,380	623	7,336	15,143	3,171	1,435
Maryland	89,335	82,362	1,402	29,399	872	17,924	20,286	12,478	6,973
Massachusetts	113,794	109,868	4,672	33,271	1,405	26,100	24,920	19,502	3,926
Michigan	123,569	118,239	5,937	42,766	1,631	28,293	21,640	17,971	5,330
Minnesota	99,093	91,247	7,230	29,831	1,167	22,073	13,407	17,541	7,846
Mississippi	33,592	31,472	2,612	12,769	213	4,426	7,275	4,176	2,121
Missouri	92,505	85,812	6,526	29,679	869	19,211	16,664	12,861	6,693
Montana	31,598	30,349	692	8,013	309	6,804	10,245	4,286	1,249
Nebraska	31,986	30,270	2,406	10,139	270	6,212	5,609	5,634	1,717
Nevada	59,499	55,402	619	17,888	537	11,311	14,406	10,642	4,096
New Hampshire	37,051	36,151	1,106	11,226	625	8,396	11,194	3,604	900
New Jersey	132,057	124,745	4,548	42,473	1,600	30,139	22,987	22,998	7,312
New Mexico	35,065	32,298	388	10,079	407	5,446	12,181	3,798	2,767
New York	291,429	273,208	8,643	87,101	2,989	56,346	62,259	55,871	18,221
North Carolina	151,661	143,408	7,566	47,990	1,301	31,806	34,179	20,567	8,252
North Dakota	16,821	14,667	220	5,134	102	2,325	4,340	2,546	2,154
Ohio	142,410	130,985	7,078	45,733	1,703	34,895	21,297	20,280	11,424
Oklahoma	47,154	44,309	2,068	16,211	537	9,207	7,930	8,357	2,844
Oregon	88,331	82,745	4,556	25,610	786	14,852	21,486	15,453	5,586
Pennsylvania	170,565	164,104	7,831	52,394	2,217	47,125	28,163	26,375	6,460
Rhode Island	21,052	20,589	710	5,025	189	4,326	7,799	2,539	463
South Carolina	101,075	96,297	5,988	28,781	697	16,691	35,747	8,394	4,778
South Dakota	20,252	18,600	517	5,998	101	3,249	6,327	2,408	1,652
Tennessee	106,012	100,703	6,638	32,735	971	20,175	27,200	12,984	5,309
Texas	327,281	310,679	13,289	113,860	3,510	72,316	47,937	59,764	16,602
Utah	83,365	76,288	3,870	24,453	1,137	16,771	18,270	11,786	7,077
Vermont	19,589	19,179	587	4,830	238	2,124	9,488	1,911	411
Virginia	123,369	113,253	2,563	37,235	1,060	25,765	29,161	17,467	10,115
Washington	130,553	122,937	6,718	38,094	1,196	25,309	23,639	27,981	7,616
West Virginia	22,543	20,956	279	7,883	173	3,314	6,740	2,569	1,587
Wisconsin	95,054	91,002	7,660	27,422	1,217	23,428	17,198	14,076	4,052
Wyoming	21,344	19,597	178	4,398	104	2,737	10,179	2,001	1,748

The estimates are based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5. Outdoor Recreation Compensation by State, Selected Industries, 2019

	[Thousands of dollars]								
	Total Outdoor Recreation Industries	Private industries	Manufacturing	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	All other private industries	Government
United States	226,346,059	202,547,095	18,010,216	51,448,975	4,046,548	38,280,975	34,544,434	56,215,948	23,798,964
Alabama	2,023,480	1,778,680	193,992	630,446	34,805	212,170	335,554	371,714	244,801
Alaska	1,045,520	844,276	12,521	156,461	10,105	91,017	211,442	362,730	201,244
Arizona	4,839,452	4,314,270	204,728	1,028,950	85,085	795,953	1,036,084	1,163,468	525,182
Arkansas	1,441,573	1,263,359	223,244	354,531	16,705	171,759	206,570	290,548	178,214
California	29,589,251	26,178,387	2,026,964	6,560,472	436,189	5,578,521	4,123,807	7,452,436	3,410,863
Colorado	6,413,321	5,650,324	197,432	1,250,395	233,810	1,305,471	1,209,442	1,453,774	762,997
Connecticut	1,982,903	1,800,605	154,988	539,325	69,248	331,174	297,083	408,786	182,298
Delaware	623,684	577,981	27,908	192,819	10,406	69,436	193,365	84,047	45,703
District of Columbia	970,926	751,686	1,799	104,610	5,354	145,239	371,090	123,594	219,240
Florida	23,417,903	22,123,586	497,608	4,800,225	331,881	6,108,025	4,497,541	5,888,306	1,294,317
Georgia	6,323,871	5,745,156	580,359	1,323,392	96,075	886,721	775,527	2,083,081	578,715
Hawaii	2,699,539	2,487,559	27,065	445,975	27,264	240,512	814,471	932,272	211,980
Idaho	1,273,139	1,149,111	137,353	365,219	26,521	178,715	195,873	245,428	124,028
Illinois	8,206,955	7,049,602	769,408	1,587,043	178,480	1,257,827	841,515	2,415,329	1,157,353
Indiana	4,929,849	4,657,156	2,278,741	822,550	54,722	496,864	312,544	691,736	272,693
Iowa	1,705,209	1,531,077	332,339	446,403	29,906	190,291	168,649	363,489	174,132
Kansas	1,456,249	1,254,350	216,318	373,314	20,872	147,811	161,538	334,496	201,899
Kentucky	2,038,259	1,848,818	220,553	496,511	42,388	348,735	284,347	456,283	189,441
Louisiana	2,551,873	2,234,022	296,710	610,677	28,019	350,050	321,689	626,879	317,851
Maine	1,353,825	1,266,082	116,926	327,229	37,643	175,739	449,655	158,891	87,743
Maryland	3,853,295	3,215,925	114,682	942,596	68,555	611,045	638,574	840,473	637,370
Massachusetts	5,495,300	5,072,634	454,015	1,197,744	114,964	987,761	915,142	1,403,008	422,666
Michigan	4,726,007	4,372,936	431,897	1,329,878	109,953	821,078	534,602	1,145,527	353,071
Minnesota	4,489,325	3,936,068	596,188	921,619	110,738	735,852	354,331	1,217,338	553,257
Mississippi	1,135,887	998,826	185,618	329,562	11,849	91,753	149,244	230,800	137,062
Missouri	3,699,723	3,303,121	468,307	885,657	60,463	685,685	420,389	782,619	396,602
Montana	1,153,517	1,051,950	56,757	258,560	15,412	205,853	278,964	236,401	101,567
Nebraska	1,176,790	1,064,822	177,725	299,680	22,876	130,726	134,858	298,958	111,968
Nevada	2,615,294	2,318,442	39,591	598,227	31,041	318,253	481,896	849,435	296,852
New Hampshire	1,309,494	1,249,800	123,241	365,491	41,353	204,528	315,582	199,606	59,694
New Jersey	6,150,797	5,504,275	358,525	1,493,375	151,148	1,118,588	772,387	1,610,250	646,522
New Mexico	1,225,432	1,011,825	29,354	316,627	26,229	120,786	317,658	201,172	213,607
New York	15,908,105	13,735,019	623,387	3,564,395	258,056	2,457,334	2,660,884	4,170,963	2,173,086
North Carolina	5,786,878	5,177,947	448,883	1,402,880	88,901	1,053,273	874,428	1,309,583	608,931
North Dakota	615,789	514,801	19,429	165,981	6,555	51,345	108,742	162,747	100,988
Ohio	5,792,923	4,944,612	529,155	1,387,738	144,628	1,106,819	513,464	1,262,808	848,311
Oklahoma	1,862,115	1,659,895	134,862	480,720	37,883	269,549	188,124	548,757	202,220
Oregon	3,954,385	3,508,442	278,209	944,388	51,940	414,803	630,350	1,188,753	445,943
Pennsylvania	6,602,521	6,000,273	598,485	1,506,173	171,940	1,387,927	736,212	1,599,537	602,248
Rhode Island	784,303	741,278	33,620	177,587	14,362	115,264	248,940	151,506	43,025
South Carolina	3,436,488	3,106,652	391,271	865,498	43,151	369,392	959,618	477,722	329,836
South Dakota	646,844	551,723	38,750	172,710	6,098	64,057	140,502	129,607	95,121
Tennessee	4,118,206	3,757,882	390,377	1,060,140	63,238	673,608	749,009	821,512	360,324
Texas	14,431,740	13,081,766	1,236,615	3,604,276	268,803	2,384,358	1,333,472	4,254,242	1,349,973
Utah	3,230,222	2,864,145	240,022	780,836	83,296	500,569	516,091	743,334	366,076
Vermont	723,253	689,266	47,647	161,333	14,013	51,153	309,735	105,383	33,988
Virginia	4,716,666	4,026,545	156,393	1,079,324	75,664	703,162	821,269	1,190,734	690,121
Washington	6,467,993	5,754,330	506,646	1,570,916	80,813	748,769	779,757	2,067,431	713,663
West Virginia	681,827	598,198	21,048	209,714	10,002	72,916	156,960	127,559	83,630
Wisconsin	3,883,067	3,568,642	735,499	820,693	81,221	673,225	390,549	867,454	314,424
Wyoming	785,089	658,967	27,064	138,108	5,928	69,515	304,913	113,439	126,122

The estimates are based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis